

# Can we talk about BIRTH CONTROL?

Inflammatory Arthritis <u>and mor</u>e

# **#1 LET'S DISCUSS**

- How important is it that you <u>not</u> get pregnant right now?
- Would controlling your periods be helpful to you?

# #2 There is a safe birth control for EVERYONE!

#### What to know:

- X Avoid birth control with estrogen if:
  - high lupus activity
  - urine protein >3g
  - antiphospholipid antibodies (aPL) or APS
  - a high risk for blood clots/prior blood clot

| ✓ Use effective birth control if   |                        |                  |  |
|--|------------------------|------------------|--|
| taking medications that increase risk of:  | Pregnancy<br>Loss      | Birth<br>Defects |  |
| Methotrexate   | ~ 40%                  | ~ 10%            |  |
| Mycophenolate (CellCept)<br>Mycophenolic acid (Myfortic)<br>Cyclophosphamide (Cytoxan) | ~ 40-50%               | ~ 25%            |  |
| Leflunomide  | no increased risk with |                  |  |

vomen,
6 - 9 will be
pregnant by
the end of
one year

# **EMERGENCY CONTRACEPTION**

Emergency Contraception can dramatically decrease the chance of pregnancy.

- SAFE for ALL WOMEN even at high risk for blood clots
- NO prescription needed for Plan B (buy on Amazon)
- Does NOT cause an abortion

Plan B One-Step®



(Rx) ella® preferred if >165 lbs

#### **FIND OUT MORE!**





Talk with an ObGyn, primary care or other provider

LEAST
EFFECTIVE
Of 100
women,
10 - 25 will
be pregnant
by the end of
one year

**VERY** 

**EFFECTIVE** 

Of 100 women,

less than

1 will be

pregnant

by the end

of one year

Of 100

# **#3 WHAT WORKS FOR YOU?**

✓ Recommended

**x** Not Recommended

according to guidelines\*

# ALL women can use these VERY EFFECTIVE methods

| Tubal Ligation/<br>Vasectomy | <b>&gt;</b> |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Arm Implant Nexplanon        | <b>✓</b>    |
| IUD copper or progesterone   | <b>✓</b>    |

# Some women can use these EFFECTIVE methods

| Hormonal Contraception                           | Other rheumtic diseases | LOW<br>lupus<br>activity | HIGH<br>lupus<br>activity | HIGH<br>blood<br>clot risk |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Depo Provera Shot                                | <b>~</b>                | >                        | >                         | X                          |
| The Pill (with estrogen)                         | <b>~</b>                | <b>~</b>                 | X                         | X                          |
| Ring (with estrogen)                             | <b>~</b>                | <b>~</b>                 | X                         | x                          |
| Patch (with estrogen)                            | <b>/</b>                | X                        | X                         | x                          |
| Progestin-only Pills (Mini Pill, Opill®, Slynd®) | <b>/</b>                | <b>/</b>                 | <b>/</b>                  | <b>/</b>                   |

# **ALL women can use these LEAST effective methods**

| Condom                    | Only condoms<br>prevent Sexually<br>Transmitted Infections |
|---------------------------|--|
| Spermicide                | <b>✓</b>   |
| Withdrawal                | <b>✓</b>   |
| Fertility Awareness       | <b>✓</b>   |
| Diaphragm/<br>CervicalCap | <b>✓</b>   |



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